

**Table 4—Education completed by hired farmworkers, by gender, racial/ethnic group, and citizenship, 2000**

Annual averages								
Years of education completed	Male	Female	White <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic	Black and other <sup>1</sup>	U.S. citizens	Not U.S. citizens	All hired farmworkers
Total	720	158	414	<i>Thousands</i> 408	56	563	315	878
Total	100	100	100	<i>Percent</i> 100	100	100	100	100
0-4	13.8	11.2 <sup>b</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	26.9 <sup>a c</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	28.2 <sup>ad</sup>	13.4
5-8	22.6	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	37.0 <sup>a c</sup>	15.2 <sup>c</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	38.8 <sup>ad</sup>	21.0
9-11	21.3	20.7	23.8	17.2 <sup>c</sup>	30.8	24.1	16.0 <sup>d</sup>	21.2
12 <sup>2</sup>	25.7	26.0	36.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.3 <sup>a c</sup>	39.9	33.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.2 <sup>ad</sup>	25.7
13 or more	16.6	28.5 <sup>ab</sup>	33.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.6 <sup>a c</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	25.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>ad</sup>	18.7

<sup>1</sup> Non Hispanic.

<sup>2</sup> To be included under 12 years of education completed, a diploma, GED, or equivalent degree must have been granted.

<sup>a</sup> Significantly different from all hired farmworkers at the 95-percent confidence level.

<sup>b</sup> Significantly different from male workers at the 95-percent confidence level.

<sup>c</sup> Significantly different from white workers at the 95-percent confidence level.

<sup>d</sup> Significantly different from U.S. citizen workers at the 95-percent confidence level.

Source: Calculated by ERS using data from the Current Population Survey earnings microdata earnings file.